



County of San Diego


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PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICER

DATE: November 1, 2017

TO: Acute Care Hospitals, Ambulatory and Community Clinics, Emergency Medical Service Agencies, Long-Term Care and Skilled Nursing Facilities, and Private Physician Practices

FROM: Wilma J. Wooten, M.D., M.P.H., Health Officer and Director, Public Health Services 

SUBJECT: Health Officer Order for Influenza Vaccination Program or Masking of Healthcare Personnel during Annual Influenza Season (Revised)

As Health Officer for San Diego County, I am issuing a Health Officer Order mandating that all licensed acute care hospitals, ambulatory and community clinics, emergency medical service agencies, long-term care and skilled nursing facilities, and private physician practices in San Diego County require their healthcare personnel (HCP) to receive an annual influenza vaccination, or, if they decline, to wear a mask while in contact with patients or working in patient care areas during the annual influenza season. This action will help to lower the risk of transmission of influenza to patients. **This order remains in effect indefinitely for the current and all future influenza seasons, unless it is rescinded by the health officer.**

RATIONALE

Since 2010, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) estimates that influenza has resulted in between 9.2 million and 35.6 million illnesses (3-12% of population), between 140,000 and 710,000 hospitalizations, and between 12,000 and 56,000 deaths annually. During the last three influenza seasons, San Diego reported 70, 97, 68, and 87 influenza-related deaths, for influenza seasons 2013/14, 2014/15, 2015/16, and 2016/17, respectively (Source: County Community Epidemiology Program). Persons with chronic medical conditions, infants and children, seniors, and pregnant women are at greater risk for severe influenza-related illnesses and deaths. All HCP are at risk for both contracting influenza and transmitting the virus to their vulnerable patients. Patients in our healthcare facilities are especially vulnerable to influenza. Therefore, vaccinations of HCP protect patients and reduce employee absenteeism during influenza season.

The CDC recommends that all HCP, including physicians, nurses, paramedics, emergency medical technicians, employees of nursing homes and chronic care facilities, students in these professions, and volunteers, should receive annual vaccination against influenza.

There are now two legislative actions in California requiring that general acute care hospitals and certain employers offer influenza vaccinations to employees:

- 1) California Health & Safety Code §1288.7(a), effective July 1, 2007 and affecting acute care hospital staff, and
- 2) California Code of Regulations, Title 8, §5199 (c)(6)(D) and (h)(10), Aerosol Transmissible Diseases standard of CalOSHA; effective September 1, 2010 and affecting a broader range of healthcare workers.

If hospital employees decline vaccination, they are required to sign a declination statement in lieu of vaccination. While compliance rates with these State laws are high, actual HCP vaccination rates are not optimal and may be below the level necessary to reduce the spread of infection in our healthcare facilities. In San Diego County, during the 2012-13 influenza season, hospital rates of influenza vaccination of employees ranged from 57% to 99%. For selected categories of non-employees in some San Diego County hospitals, rates were as low as 17%. A recent study also showed higher coverage occurring in facilities with institutional requirements for influenza vaccination of employees.

The Healthy People 2020 targets a 90% seasonal influenza vaccination rate for all HCP. Despite the national recommendation and goal, HCP influenza vaccination rates are well below the Healthy People 2020 target. Also of note, the Joint Commission has now included the Healthy People 2020 objective for influenza vaccination coverage as a part of hospital accreditation requirements.

ORDER

Pursuant to my authority under §120175 of the California Health and Safety Code, I, as the Health Officer of the County of San Diego, hereby order that licensed acute care hospitals, ambulatory and community clinics, emergency medical service agencies, long-term care and skilled nursing facilities, and private physician practices in San Diego County implement a program requiring its healthcare personnel to receive an annual influenza vaccination or, if they decline, wear a mask for the duration of the influenza season, while in contact with patients or working in patient care areas.

PERSONS COVERED

“Healthcare personnel” are all persons, including paid and unpaid employees, contractors, students, and volunteers, who work in areas where patient care is provided in a licensed or unlicensed facility subject to this Order, or who, otherwise, have direct contact with patients at such a facility. Healthcare personnel includes, but is not limited to, physicians (e.g., in private practice or healthcare systems), nurses, nursing assistants, therapists, technicians, emergency medical service personnel, dental personnel, pharmacists, laboratory personnel, autopsy personnel, students and trainees, contractual staff not employed by the health-care facility, and persons (e.g., clerical, dietary, housekeeping, laundry, security, maintenance, administrative, billing, and volunteers) not directly involved in patient care, but potentially exposed to infectious agents that can be transmitted to and from health care workers and patients. For the purposes of this Order, emergency medical service personnel include paramedics, emergency medical technicians (EMTs), and advanced EMTs. Physicians who are licensed independent practitioners are also considered healthcare personnel, as well as employees of nursing homes and chronic care facilities, students in these professions, volunteers, and ancillary personnel who provide services within six feet of a patient.

DURATION OF ORDER

This order is ongoing indefinitely and applies to the each and future influenza season unless the order is rescinded. The influenza season is defined as November 1 to March 31 of the following year. In any given year, if influenza surveillance data demonstrate unusually early and/or late peaks, the Health Officer may extend the period during which the masking program shall apply for that year. In such case, the Health Officer shall communicate this change in writing to all affected facilities and agencies.

The San Diego County Health and Human Services Agency (HHS) Public Health Services department (local health department) shares with all healthcare professionals, facilities, and agencies the expressed goal of assuring that our local population receives safe and effective care. We trust that all settings, subject to this Order, will comply fully with it and will notify their HCP of its provisions.

HEALTH OFFICER ORDER RESOURCES

For additional information regarding this Health Officer Order, the following documents can be found at the County of San Diego, HHS Public Health Services, Immunization Program website at <http://www.sdiz.org/>.

- Fact Sheet: Influenza Vaccination for Healthcare Personnel
- Frequently Asked Questions about Influenza Vaccinations

Further questions may be directed to the County Immunization Program at (866) 358-2966 or e-mail to info@sdiz.org.

SEE ATTACHMENT TO THIS DOCUMENT: *Supporting Rationale for Requiring Influenza Vaccination or Masking for Healthcare Personnel*